

The University of Kansas School of Pharmacy
Learning Outcomes
Approved by Pharmacy Faculty December 15th, 2011

COMPETENCY DOMAIN 1

Translate basic science knowledge into clinical applications

- 1.1 Apply basic concepts of chemistry, biology and math (including statistics) in the design of rational drug treatment plans
 - 1.1.1 Explain the structure and functions of cells, cell components, organs, and body systems in healthy and diseased individuals
 - 1.1.2 Define physiological science and medical terminology including the identification of signs and symptoms associated with diseases and medical conditions
 - 1.1.3 Describe the principles of human immunity and the immune response
 - 1.1.4 Explain the fundamentals of infectious diseases, host-organism relationships and differences, pathogenic organisms, and clinical aspects of infection
 - 1.1.5 Describe the use of molecular biology to produce therapeutic agents

- 1.2 Apply principles of molecular pharmacology and toxicology, pharmaceutical chemistry, and medicinal chemistry in the design of rational drug treatment plans
 - 1.2.1 Classify drugs based on pharmacological actions
 - 1.2.2 Describe different therapeutic effects of drugs within a class of medications
 - 1.2.3 Describe structural features of drug molecules that may explain or predict drug interactions (drug-drug, drug-food, drug-herbal, drug-lab and drug-disease), side effects or toxicity
 - 1.2.4 Explain the mechanism of adverse reactions, allergies, toxicity, overdose or drug-induced illness
 - 1.2.5 Explain the physiochemical and formulation properties of drugs
 - 1.2.6 Predict drug stability based on molecular properties
 - 1.2.7 Identify, apply, and interpret biopharmaceutical principles and the pharmaceutical characteristics of drug dosage forms and delivery systems to assure bioavailability and enhance patient compliance
 - 1.2.8 Explain advantages and disadvantages of the various routes of drug administration

- 1.3 Apply principles of pharmacodynamics and pharmacokinetics in the design of rational drug treatment plans

- 1.3.1 Identify the known or postulated sites and mechanisms of action, specific uses, and indications for traditional, alternative and complementary medicines and treatments
 - 1.3.2 Identify the pharmacodynamics, pharmacokinetic and chemical interactions associated with a drug product's active and inactive ingredients; including interactions with other drugs, food, diagnostic tests, and monitoring procedures
 - 1.3.3 Describe the effects of absorption, distribution, metabolism and excretion on the patient's exposure to and effects from the drug
 - 1.3.4 Apply mathematical principles to determine the drug solubility, concentration or extent of ionization to explain activity or disposition of pharmacotherapeutic agents
 - 1.3.5 Identify pharmacokinetic parameters and quality assurance data to determine equivalence among manufactured drug products, and identify products for which documented evidence of non-equivalence exists
- 1.4 Apply pharmacogenomics rationale to the design of optimal drug treatment plans
 - 1.4.1 Identify genetic polymorphisms and determine risk for disease and effect on treatment outcome
 - 1.4.2 Explain the value of genomic information on the individual patient in diagnosis and therapy of disease
 - 1.4.3 Predict practical implications for optimizing therapy of a patient who has undergone a genomic screen
 - 1.4.4 Describe the role of pharmacogenetic variability in drug-metabolizing enzymes on drug disposition, efficacy, and toxicity
 - 1.4.5 Describe implications of drug transporter polymorphisms for drug response and toxicity as well as their significance in clinical pharmacy
 - 1.4.6 Apply drug target pharmacogenetics to individualization of drug therapy

COMPETENCY DOMAIN 2

Provide comprehensive patient-centered pharmaceutical care

- 2.1 Obtain accurate and timely patient information pertinent to pharmacy care
 - 2.1.1 Complete a structured medical history
 - 2.1.2 Conduct a patient/caregiver interview
 - 2.1.3 Identify the chief complaint
 - 2.1.4 Document allergies and intolerances accurately
 - 2.1.5 Complete biomedical calculations accurately (e.g. CrCl, IBW, etc)
 - 2.1.6 Identify cultural, social, educational, economic, and health literacy levels that could affect health care access or medication use

- 2.1.7 Protect the confidentiality of patients and patient information
 - 2.1.8 Utilize professional and ethical principles in making health care decisions
 - 2.1.9 Review and interpret medical/medication records, including lab results, pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamics data
 - 2.1.10 Perform selected aspects of physical assessment in order to identify ongoing or potential medication-related problems and the root cause of the problems (e.g. BP, HR, Resp rate, etc.)
- 2.2 Identify and prioritize medication-related problems
- 2.2.1 Identify lack of adherence to medication use
 - 2.2.2 Manage drug dosing based upon serum levels
 - 2.2.3 Identify therapeutic duplications or contraindications to therapy
 - 2.2.4 Determine untreated medical indications for drug therapy
 - 2.2.5 Identify drug-drug, drug-food, drug-herbal, drug-lab, and drug-disease interactions
 - 2.2.6 Distinguish potential adverse drug events and reactions associated with a drug regimen
 - 2.2.7 Recognize patient-specific barriers to health care access or medication use adherence
 - 2.2.8 Prioritize each identified problem
- 2.3 Design evidence-based patient-centered pharmacotherapy plan
- 2.3.1 Establish therapeutic goals and endpoints for each identified medication problem
 - 2.3.2 Retrieve accurate and timely drug and drug class information
 - 2.3.3 Evaluate clinical literature using analytical skills and critical thinking, including the interpretation of statistics
 - 2.3.4 Identify evidence-based therapeutic alternatives
 - 2.3.5 Make situation-appropriate referrals to other health care providers
 - 2.3.7 Develop and/or modify therapy according to expected and realized outcomes
 - 2.3.8 Devise a plan to assist with patient access and adherence barriers
- 2.4 Accurately interpret, calculate, prepare and dispense prescriptions and medication orders
- 2.4.1 Receive, interpret and transcribe prescriptions
 - 2.4.2 Understand common prescription dosage ranges and identify errors
 - 2.4.4 Recommend a course of action when a medication order should not or cannot be filled Perform accurate calculations for compounding, dispensing and administering medication

- 2.4.5 Use appropriate techniques to compound and prepare sterile and non-sterile prescriptions
- 2.4.6 Identify and address ingredient incompatibilities in preparations
- 2.4.7 Demonstrate appropriate techniques for administering immunizations
- 2.4.8 Conduct total parenteral nutrition solution calculations and preparation techniques
- 2.4.9 Program and adjust infusion devices
- 2.4.10 Prepare, package and label medications according to state and federal laws
- 2.4.11 Appropriately store medications to ensure stability and integrity

2.5 Communicate with patients and caregivers

- 2.5.1 Include the patient or caregiver's concerns and interests in communications
- 2.5.2 Exhibit behaviors and attitudes to effectively manage cross-cultural communication barriers with patients and caregivers
- 2.5.3 Educate patients or caregiver to enhance patient understanding regarding:
 - 2.5.3.1 Administration, storage, handling and disposal of prescription medications
 - 2.5.3.2 Recognition and management of adverse drug effects
 - 2.5.3.3 Selection and use of non-prescription medications, complementary and alternative medications and monitoring devices
 - 2.5.3.4 Disease management, preventative care and lifestyle modifications
 - 2.5.3.5 Options for overcoming health care access issues or adherence therapy
 - 2.5.3.6 Medication adjustments for patients transferring from one care setting to another
- 2.5.5 Confirm patient's understanding of care plan and drug information

2.6 Communicate and collaborate with other health care professionals

- 2.6.1 Work effectively with others as a member or leader of an inter-disciplinary health care team
- 2.6.2 Establish a working relationship with professional colleagues
- 2.6.3 Use effective verbal, nonverbal, explanatory, questioning and listening skills
- 2.6.4 Speak in a manner that demonstrates respect for a diverse work force and different approaches to patient care and problem solving
- 2.6.5 Express thoughts, research findings and recommendations clearly and accurately while using terminology appropriate to the situation and audience
- 2.6.6 Present ideas, proposals and recommendations confidently, persuasively and in an organized format
- 2.6.7 Demonstrate effective written communication skills
 - 2.6.7.1 Compose and complete grammatically correct sentences

- 2.6.7.2 Communicate complex concepts or ideas in simple understandable ways
 - 2.6.7.3 Use and cite the sources of reference material accurately
 - 2.6.7.4 Organize written communication in a manner that highlights important content while using a format and terminology appropriate for the audience
- 2.7 Implement, monitor and assess patient-focused pharmacotherapy treatment plans
- 2.7.1 Collaborate with a health care team to implement pharmaceutical care plan
 - 2.7.2 Communicate recommendations to patients, care givers and other health care providers
 - 2.7.3 Implement monitoring plan for a patient
 - 2.7.4 Assess patient response to therapeutic interventions
 - 2.7.5 Assess the impact of a health problem and/or its treatment on patient's quality of life
 - 2.7.6 Monitor the progress toward a patient's therapeutic goal
 - 2.7.7 Adjust therapeutic plan to maximize patient outcomes when appropriate
 - 2.7.8 Document patient care activities and outcomes

COMPETENCY DOMAIN 3

Manage resources effectively and efficiently

- 3.1 Manage medication use systems that promote safe, accurate, and timely distribution of medications
- 3.1.1 Describe the role of public and private insurers, pharmaceutical industry, and managed care on the delivery of health care in the United States
 - 3.1.2 Describe the drug development and distribution systems
 - 3.1.3 Discuss ethical concerns in balancing the needs of the system versus the needs of the patient
 - 3.1.4 Comply with pharmacy law regarding drug acquisition and distribution
 - 3.1.5 Describe humanistic and technological factors involved in the medication use process
 - 3.1.6 Identify and describe common medication errors, adverse events and their causes
 - 3.1.7 Identify institutional, state and national systems for reporting medication errors and adverse drug events
 - 3.1.8 Accurately complete medication error report forms
 - 3.1.9 Discuss methods to evaluate, correct and prevent errors in the distribution system

- 3.2 Develop and manage a successful pharmacy practice
 - 3.2.1 Apply principles of fiscal management and evaluate financial resources
 - 3.2.1.1 Assess consumer demand for a service or business accurately
 - 3.2.1.2 Demonstrate an understanding of contractual agreements
 - 3.2.1.3 Interpret sound business planning including budgets and proforma statements for a new or established pharmacy service
 - 3.2.1.4 Manage formulary, purchasing and inventory control systems
 - 3.2.1.5 Evaluate the cost/benefit ratio of new technology
 - 3.2.2 Apply principles of leadership and human resource management including recruiting, training, motivating and evaluating staff
 - 3.2.3 Maintain appropriate drug records that comply with federal and state laws
 - 3.2.4 Use legal and ethical principles to control all aspects of drug distribution including storage, security and monitoring functions
 - 3.2.5 Write and negotiate collaborative practice agreements
 - 3.2.6 Develop strategies for compensation for patient care services
 - 3.2.7 Promote pharmacy and patient care services
 - 3.2.8 Establish and evaluate workflows that ensure safe medication dispensing practices
 - 3.2.9 Compare and contrast available informational and technological resources
 - 3.2.10 Identify and implement cost-effective patient care and resource management practices that do not compromise quality of care
- 3.3 Develop drug use and health policies to manage pharmacy benefits
 - 3.3.1 Identify the role or potential role of the pharmacist in health care policy development
 - 3.3.10 Describe the role of the pharmacy and therapeutics committee
 - 3.3.11 Describe the process of formulary development and management
 - 3.3.12 Apply pharmacoeconomic principles to drug selection/formulary inclusion

COMPETENCY DOMAIN 4

Provide public/community-based health care

- 4.1 Promote/participate in effective health and disease prevention services as part of patient or population specific care.
 - 4.1.1 Identify current and emerging public health issues and disease prevention services needed
 - 4.1.2 Identify available health care resources (e.g., personal, education, financial, equipment) necessary to provide services

- 4.1.3 Account for cultural, social, educational, economic, health literacy and other patient-specific factors when creating and implementing health and disease prevention services
 - 4.1.4 Develop patient/population specific services and educational programs in individual and group settings
 - 4.1.5 Collect data on effectiveness (e.g., reception by patients, outcomes, and cost-effectiveness)
 - 4.1.6 Evaluate the effectiveness of health improvement and disease prevention services.
- 4.2 Collaborate with policy makers, health care providers, members of the community and administrative and support personnel to identify and resolve health problems and evaluate health policy
- 4.2.1 Describe the process of health care policy development including the role the government and various organizations (e.g. community and charitable groups) have in defining health care policy
 - 4.2.2 Define the importance of health care research in the development of health care policy (e.g., clinical trials, health care economics, epidemiology, outcomes)
 - 4.2.3 Demonstrate an awareness of public health problems at local, state, national, and international levels
 - 4.2.4 Discuss strategies to impact and/or influence health care policy
 - 4.2.5 Describe the impact of health care policy on research initiatives